

times of the year. A University Naval Training Division program provides junior officers for the RCN and the RCN Reserve. The cadets are required to complete two winter-training periods and two summer-training periods and certified specified courses.

On Sept. 30, 1965, the RCN had approximately 800 men taking new-entry training, 1,400 men undergoing other training in the various trade areas, and 550 cadets and 200 officers on courses.

**Royal Canadian Naval Reserve.**—The recruiting and training of officers and men of the RCN Reserve is conducted mainly through 16 Naval Divisions across Canada under the over-all command of the Commanding Officer Naval Divisions, with Headquarters at Hamilton, Ont. Naval Divisions are established in the following centres:—

St. John's, Nfld., HMCS *Cabot*  
 Halifax, N.S., HMCS *Scotian*  
 Saint John, N.B., HMCS *Brunswick*  
 Quebec, Que., HMCS *Montcalm*  
 Montreal, Que., HMCS *Donnacona*  
 Toronto, Ont., HMCS *York*  
 Ottawa, Ont., HMCS *Carleton*  
 Kingston, Ont., HMCS *Cataraqui*

Hamilton, Ont., HMCS *Star*  
 Windsor, Ont., HMCS *Hunter*  
 Port Arthur, Ont., HMCS *Griffon*  
 Winnipeg, Man., HMCS *Chippawa*  
 Saskatoon, Sask., HMCS *Unicorn*  
 Calgary, Alta., HMCS *Tecumseh*  
 Vancouver, B.C., HMCS *Discovery*  
 Victoria, B.C., HMCS *Malahat*

Naval Divisions, commanded by Reserve officers, provide both basic and specialized training for officers and men of the RCN Reserve. The Great Lakes Training Centre at Hamilton conducts new-entry reserve training afloat during the summer months.

**Royal Canadian Sea Cadets.**—Royal Canadian Sea Cadets, sponsored by the Navy League of Canada and supported by the RCN, consist of 167 corps, supervised by 16 naval officers responsible to the Commanding Officer Naval Divisions. Instruction is carried out by RCSCC officers. Two training establishments—*Cornwallis* on the East Coast and *Quadra* on the West Coast—accommodate officers and cadets for two-week training periods in the summer. In addition, selected cadets receive a seven-week training course at naval establishments. Sea experience is provided throughout the year in various types of ships of the RCN. In August 1965, the strength of the corps was 1,060 officers and 9,111 cadets.

## Subsection 2.—The Canadian Army

**Role and Organization.**—The role of the Canadian Army in support of Canada's defence policy is to contribute to and support NATO forces overseas, to contribute to and support the North American regional defence, to contribute Army forces to the United Nations as may be required and to undertake survival operations in Canada when necessary. The Canadian Army comes under the central authority of the Chief of the Defence Staff at Canadian Forces Headquarters in Ottawa and is divided for command and control into Commands and Areas with Headquarters as follows:—

<u>Command</u>	<u>Headquarters</u>	<u>Area and Headquarters</u>
Eastern Command.....	Halifax, N.S.....	(1) New Brunswick Area, Fredericton, N.B.
		(2) Newfoundland Area, St. John's, Nfld.
		(3) Nova Scotia-Prince Edward Island Area, Halifax, N.S.
Quebec Command.....	Montreal, Que.....	(4) Eastern Quebec Area, Quebec, Que.
Central Command.....	Oakville, Ont.....	(5) Eastern Ontario Area, Kingston, Ont.
		(6) Central Ontario Area, Oakville, Ont.
		(7) Western Ontario Area, London, Ont.
Western Command.....	Edmonton, Alta.....	(8) British Columbia Area, Vancouver, B.C.
		(9) Alberta Area, Edmonton, Alta.
		(10) Saskatchewan Area, Regina, Sask.
		(11) Manitoba Area, Winnipeg, Man.